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Major Joseph Heger Air Force Office of Scientific Research (AFSC)^{*} Bolling Air Force Base, D.C. 20332

Subject: Technical Report on Contract F49620-84-C-0078

Dear Joe,

Enclosed are six copies of our annual report covering August and September 1984. Provisional results for the Ni-Cr-Si, Ni-Al-Si, Ni0 $_2$ -Si0 $_2$ and Cr $_2$ 0 $_3$ -Si0 $_2$ are enclosed. I expect to be in Washington on 19, 20 November 1984 and would like to see you if you are available.

Best Regards,

Larry Kaufman

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LK/cg

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Technical
Report

o n

CONTRACT F49620-84-C-0078

APPLICATION OF COMPUTER METHODS FOR CALCULATION OF MULTICOMPONENT PHASE DIAGRAMS OF HIGH TEMPERATURE STRUCTURAL CERAMICS

1 August 1984 to 30 September 1984

Air Force of Scientific Research (AFSC)



Bolling Air Force Base, D.C. 20332

23 October 1984

by

Larry Kaufman

ManLabs, Inc.

21 Erie Street

Cambridge, Massachusetts 02139

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**Computer Coupled Phase Diagram and Thermochemis used to calculate the NiO-SiO2 and Cr2O3-SiO2 Phase sections in the Ni-Si-Al and Ni-Cr-Si systems bet	ical Data have been e Diagrams and isothermal tween 700K and 1500K _f

I PROGRESS DURING THE CURRENT YEAR

The methods developed under the previous Contract F49620-80-C-0020 and described in the final report on that contract dated 30 November 1983 entitled "Computer Based Methods for Thermodynamics Analysis of Materials Processing" by Larry Kaufman are to be employed to carry out the following tasks during the first year of the current program:

- 1. A combined thermochemical and phase diagram analysis will be performed for the ${\rm GeO}_2$ ${\rm HfO}_2$, ${\rm GeO}_2$ ${\rm TiO}_2$, ${\rm GeO}_2$ ${\rm Al}_2{\rm O}_3$, ${\rm GeO}_2$ ${\rm MgO}$, ${\rm GeO}_2$ ${\rm SiO}_2$, ${\rm GeO}_2$ ${\rm CaO}$, ${\rm SiO}_2$ ${\rm NiO}$ and ${\rm SiO}_2$ ${\rm Cr}_2{\rm O}_3$ quasi-binary systems in order to define the lattice stability, solution and compound phase parameters and expand the current data base.
- 2. Isothermal sections in the ${\rm GeO}_2$ ${\rm MgO}$ ${\rm SiO}_2$ ${\rm GeO}_2$ ${\rm MgO}$ ${\rm TiO}_2$, ${\rm GeO}_2$ ${\rm CaO}$ ${\rm MgO}$ systems will be calculated between 700K and 2700K and isothermal sections in the Ni Cr Si and Ni Al Si systems will be calculated between 700 and 1500K. The calculated phase diagrams will be compared with available experimental phase diagrams to test the data base.

During the first two months of the program the ${\rm SiO}_2$ - ${\rm Cr}_2{\rm O}_3$ and ${\rm SiO}_2$ - ${\rm NiO}$ quasi binary system have been analysed and ternary sections in the Ni-Cr-Al and Ni-Al-Si systems have been calculated. Figures 1-12 show the present (provisional) results of this work.

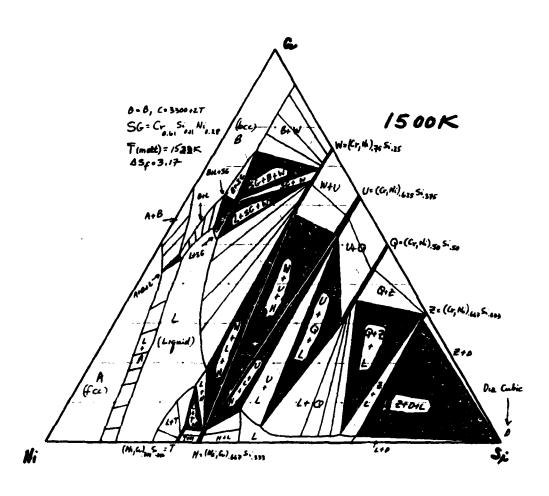


Figure 1 Calculated Isothermal Section in the Cr-Si-Ni System at 1500K

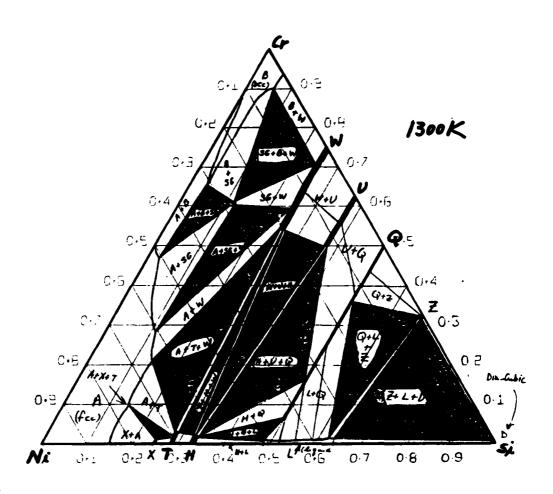


Figure 2 Calculated Isothermal Section in the Cr-Si-Ni System at 1300K

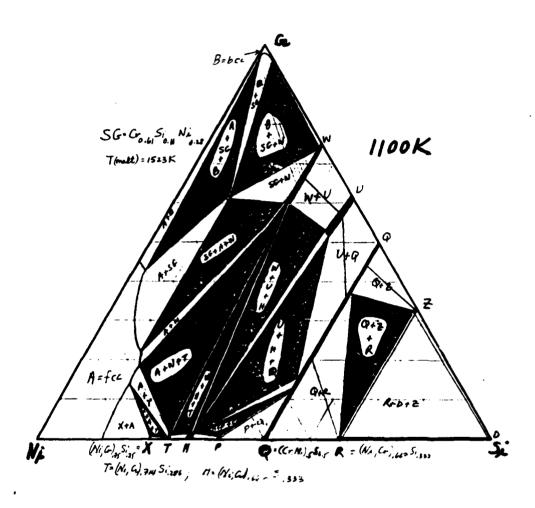


Figure 3 Calculated Isothermal Section in the Cr-Si-Ni System at $1100 \, \mathrm{K}$

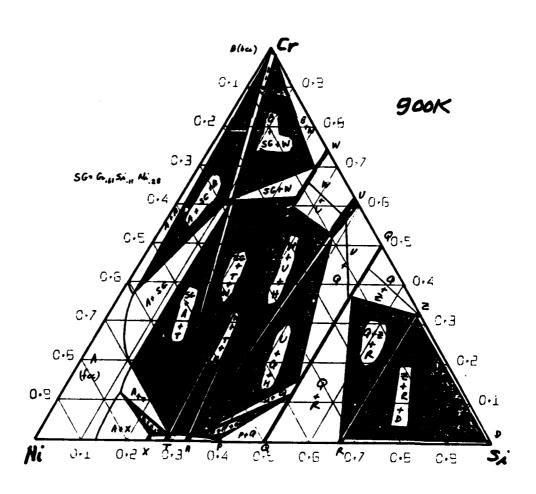


Figure 4 Calculated Isothermal Section in the Cr-Si-Ni System at 900K

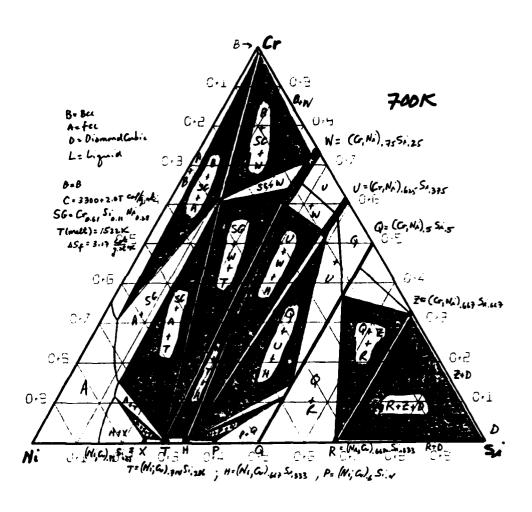


Figure 5 Calculated Isothermal Section in the Cr-Si-Ni System at 700K

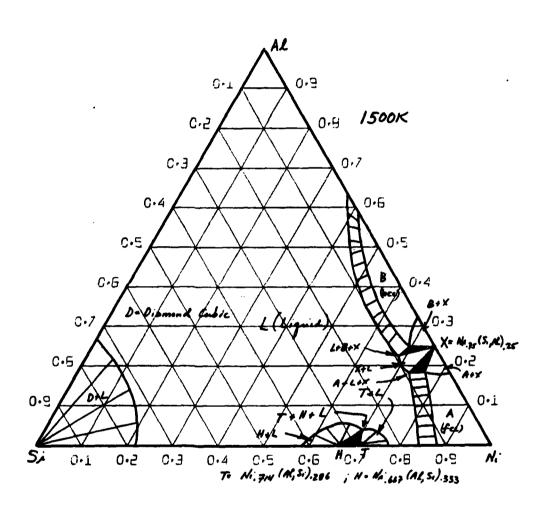


Figure 6 Calculated Isothermal Section in the Al-Ni-Si System at 1500K

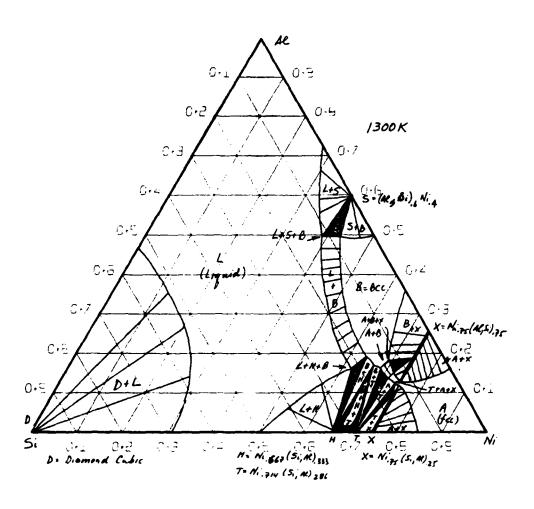


Figure 7 Calculated Isothermal Section in the Al-Ni-Si System at 1300K

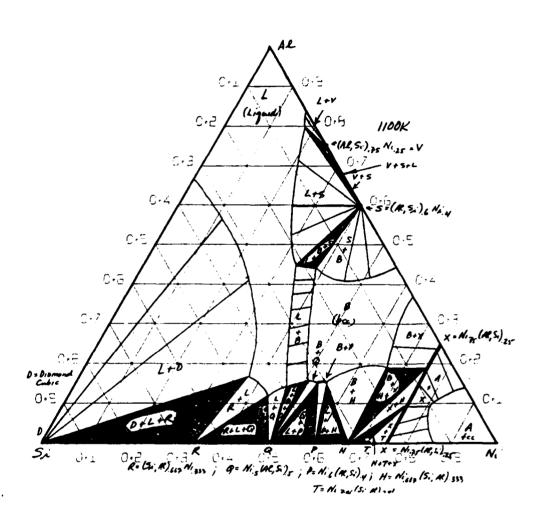


Figure 8 Calculated Isothermal Section in the Al-Ni-Si System at 1100K

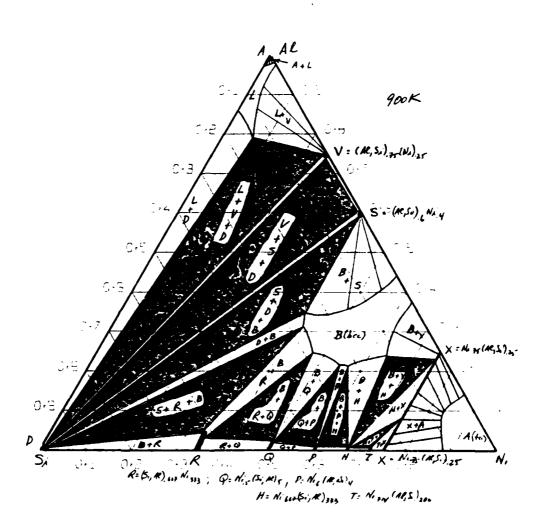


Figure 9 Calculated Isothermal Section in the Al-Ni-Si System at $900 \mathrm{K}$

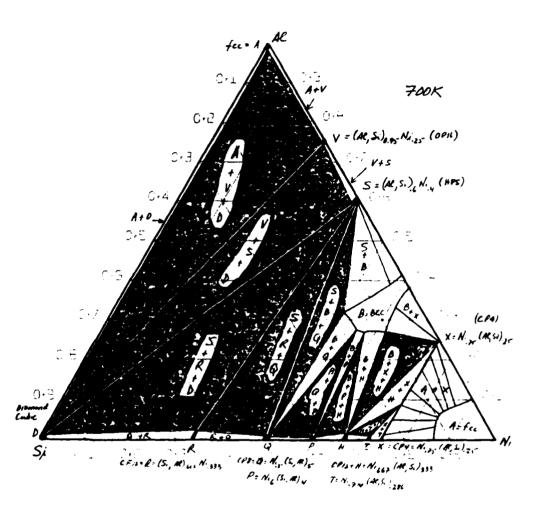


Figure 10 Calculated Isothermal Section in the Al-Ni-Si System at $700 \mathrm{K}$

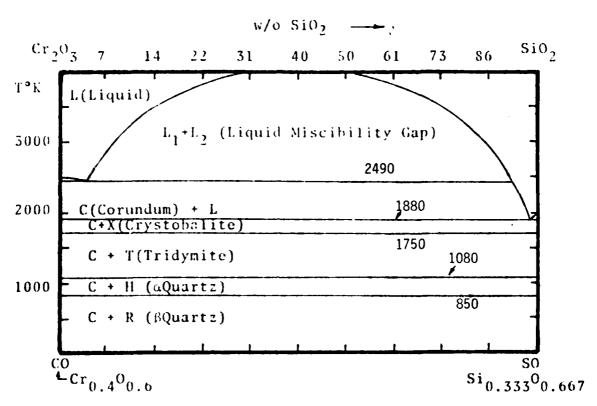


Figure 11. Calculated $Cr_{0.4}O_{0.6}$ -Si $_{0.333}O_{0.667}$ Phase Diagram

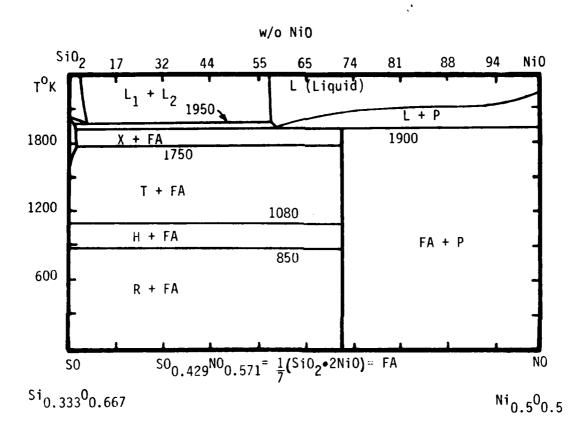


Figure 12 Calculated $\mathrm{Si}_{0.333}\mathrm{O}_{0.667}$ - $\mathrm{Ni}_{0.5}\mathrm{O}_{0.5}$ Phase Diagram

II PROGRAM PERSONNEL

Technical activities during the past two months have been carried out by L. Kaufman, D. Birnie, J. Pershan, E.P. Warekois, J. Smith and D. Hay.